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Kafka, Jan; Matschuk, Maria; Pranov, Henrik; Kofod, Guggi; Taboryski, Rafael J.; Sonne, Mads Rostgaard; Lam, Yee Cheong

*Publication date:*  
2016

*Document Version*  
Peer reviewed version

[Link back to DTU Orbit](#)

*Citation (APA):*  
Kafka, J., Matschuk, M., Pranov, H., Kofod, G., Taboryski, R. J., Sonne, M. R., & Lam, Y. C. (2016). *Determination of stamp deformation during imprinting on semi-spherical surfaces*. Abstract from The 15th International Conference on Nanoimprint and Nanoprint Technology (NNT 2016), Braga, Portugal.

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# Determination of stamp deformation during imprinting on semi-spherical surfaces

Jan Kafka, Maria Matschuk, Henrik Pranov, Guggi Kofod  
Inmold A/S, Taastrup, Denmark

Rafael Taboryski,  
DTU Department of Micro- and Nanotechnology, Lyngby, Denmark

Mads Sonne  
DTU Department of Mechanical Engineering, Lyngby, Denmark

Yee Cheong Lam,  
School of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering, Nanyang Technological  
University, Singapore

E-mail: jk@inmold.dk

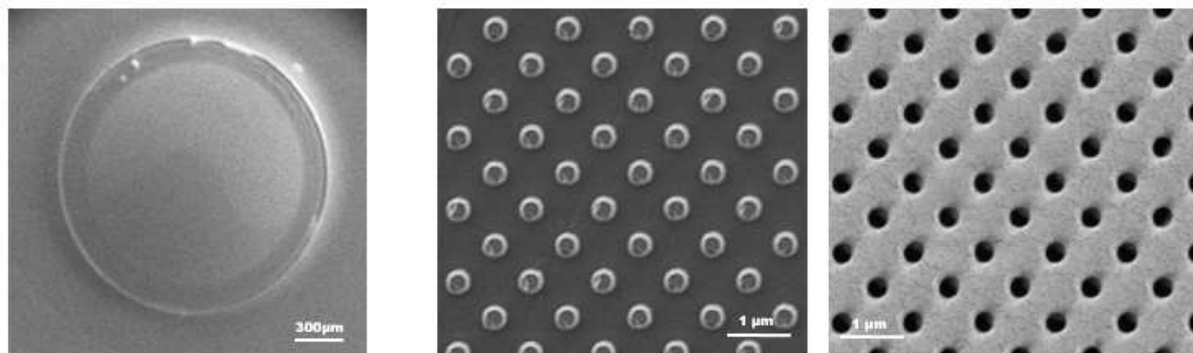
We developed a process for double curved injection molding inserts presenting nanostructured surfaces. Line gratings with a line width and spacing of 500 nm as well as arrays of pillars, both up to an aspect ratio of unity, have been successfully transferred onto steel mold surfaces. A thin film of sol-gel was applied onto spherical injection mold inserts and subsequently imprinted using a flexible stamp. A hard curing step transformed the sol-gel into a quartz-like and durable material.

As an example, we present theory and results regarding the imprint of pillar nanostructures on semi-spherical mold surfaces. Imprints were realized on three different radii of circumference of the spherical mold:  $R = 0.5$  mm,  $R = 1.0$  mm, and  $R = 2$  mm. After hard-curing of the imprinted sol-gel, the inserts were used for cold-mold as well as vario-therm injection molding. The polymer replicas and the inserts were characterized by analyzing the center-to-center distance of the pillars at several points across the spheres. From the measurements and the observed deviation of the distance of pillars, the stamp deformation was calculated. Finally, the experimentally determined deformation of the flexible stamp was compared with predictions provided by a geometrical model [1]. Simulated and experimental observations were in good accordance.

Future work will include the application of current results to design nanostructured patterns for which the stamp deformation will be compensated to achieve more reliable surface characteristics.

## References:

M. R. Sonne, J. Cech, H. Pranov, G. Kofod, J. Garnæs, Y. C. Lam, J. H. Hattel, R. Taboryski, Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering, 26, **Modelling the deformations during the manufacturing of nanostructures on non-planar surfaces for injection moulding tool inserts** (2016)



**Figure 1.** left: SEM of imprinted semi-sphere (top view,  $R=2.0\text{mm}$ ), center: SEM of imprinted semi-sphere presenting arrays of pillars on top of the sphere, right: SEM of injection molded polymer replica of the semi-sphere presenting arrays of holes on top of the sphere.